Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023 – 2025

Working together to ensure people of all ages in Rotherham feel more connected to others and loneliness is reduced.

Introduction

Vision Statement:

People of all ages in Rotherham feel more connected to others and loneliness is reduced.

Introduction

Loneliness is a very personal issue and people will describe it very differently. In this action plan the following definition will be used for loneliness:

"Loneliness can be defined as a subjective, unwelcome feeling of lack or loss of companionship. It happens when we have a mismatch between the quantity and quality of social relationships that we have and those that we want." Perlman, D. and Peplau, 1981, cited in HM (2018), 'A connected society: a strategy for tackling loneliness'. ¹

The way people lead their lives in society is changing, for example, the nature of jobs has changed with developments in technology which means more solitary working. Many public services are moving towards a digital offer which means less human interaction. Whilst this can bring many positives, it has led to changes in how we now live, work, and interact. Loneliness is not a new issue, but it is being recognised as a major public health issue. Research has shown that loneliness is as harmful to our health as smoking 15 cigarettes a day. Loneliness has been linked to numerous health issues like coronary heart disease, stroke, depression, cognitive decline, and an increased risk of Alzheimer's. Feeling connected to others can reduce the risk of mortality or developing certain diseases. There is some evidence to suggest that people who are lonely are more likely to place a higher demand on public services, for example visiting their GP and A&E more often. Anecdotal evidence from frontline staff suggests that some demands placed on public services in Rotherham may be due in part to individuals feeling lonely.

"Young or old, loneliness doesn't discriminate." Jo Cox

Loneliness can fluctuate over the life course and most people at some point in their life will experience loneliness. It is difficult to say what exactly causes loneliness but there are some known trigger factors which can be seen at an individual, community and societal level. Some of the factors are illustrated in the picture below¹:

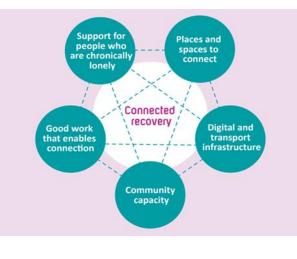


¹ Events that trigger loneliness across the lifecourse - What Works Wellbeing

Other factors which operate at community and societal levels contribute to loneliness, these include transport, neighbourhood safety, access to services, financial hardship, insular communities, stigma and discrimination, digital technology, and work-life balance. Despite this there is a great deal of stigma attached to loneliness with a third of the adult population stating that they would be too embarrassed to say that they were lonely, making it more difficult for people to ask for help. Mental Health Foundation (2010) The lonely society.² The Marmalade Trust (Insert ref, <u>https://www.marmaladetrust.org/loneliness-guide</u>) states that it is the language around loneliness needs to change, 'admitting' to and 'suffering' from, could unintentionally add to the belief that something is wrong with the person. There is a case to make that conversation about it should be normalised.

Loneliness was brought into sharper focus during the first couple of years of the pandemic, particularly during the months of the severe restrictions. 'National levels of loneliness increased during the coronavirus pandemic. Those that were at greater risk of loneliness before the pandemic were more affected by loneliness during it.' (Mental Health Foundation, 2022, 'All the lonely people', https://www.mentalhealth.org.uk/sites/default/files/2022-06/MHAW22-Loneliness-UK-Report.pdf).

Jones, Jopling and Kharicha (2021) (Loneliness beyond Covid-19: Learning the lessons of the pandemic for a less lonely future <u>https://www.campaigntoendloneliness.org/wp-content/uploads/Loneliness-beyond-Covid-19-July-2021.pdf</u>), call for more than just the ongoing direct support for loneliness. Alongside this there needs to be a building up of infrastructure to facilitate connection, with investment into strengthening community capacity, green spaces, high streets, and meeting places, as well as transport and digital connectivity, to ensure a connected recovery. (*Chronically lonely refers to people feeling lonely more often or always).



It is because loneliness presents as an issue wider than the individual, that a whole system response is required in Rotherham. In Rotherham actions to address loneliness are referenced in the Health and Wellbeing Board Strategy (Aim 4) and the refreshed Place Plan. This important public health issue has been championed by the Chair of the Health and Wellbeing Board (HWB).

This action plan will ensure that links are made to other supporting strategies and action plans, for example, Thriving Neighbourhoods, Rotherham Carers Strategy and the Rotherham Suicide Prevention and Self-Harm action plan.

Progress on the 2020-2022 Loneliness Action Plan

The first Rotherham Loneliness Action plan was signed off by the Health and Wellbeing Board ready for a launch date in March 2020, when the national restrictions commenced due to the pandemic. The start of the pandemic saw an increase in activity to address loneliness and isolation. These are just a few actions which took place, with many more happening at a community, neighbourhood, and household level:

- The introduction of the Rotherham Community Hub which saw local people volunteer to become Rotherham Heroes to collect prescriptions, shop for food and provide telephone befriending support. Telephone befrienders signposted to Rotherfed & befriending services network.
- Communications across the Partnership highlighted actions to address loneliness and included; promotion of Five Ways to Wellbeing messages (<u>https://www.rotherham.gov.uk/homepage/91/five-ways-to-wellbeing</u>), a film to encourage people to take action themselves to help people who might be lonely, The Great Big Rotherham To Do List (<u>https://www.rotherham.gov.uk/great-to-do</u>)



- The Befriending Network formed during the pandemic and had a real impact, not least of all the delivery of the Better Mental Health for All Befriending Project through a group of VCS partners from the Network.
- Delivery of the Better Mental Health Befriending Project which was funded from the Department of Health and Social Care (DHSC) Mental Health Fund in response to the impact of the COVID 19 pandemic on mental health. This project was managed by Rotherham Federation and delivery for the befriending part of the project was from 5 voluntary sector organisations and commenced September/October 2021 finishing in May 2022. These organisations worked with adults, older people, carers, people living in deprived areas of the borough, people living with disabilities and long-term conditions and those from different minority ethnic groups. The sixth VCS organisation, Voluntary Action Rotherham (VAR), worked with Theory Media Productions to produce some short films all about being a 'good neighbour'. This project supported:
 - 835 residents who were lonely and isolated were supported through the Befriending project.
 - 34% of beneficiaries for the Befriending project were from BAME communities.525 residents who accessed the Befriending project.
 - (63%) live in the most deprived 30% LSOAs in England.
 - 28% of beneficiaries of the Befriending project were living with a disability.

The Befriending project used the full 14 questions of the Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale

(<u>https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/sci/med/research/platform/wemwbs/about/wemwbsvsswemwbs/</u>). Volunteers collated this information from the individual's pre and post support. The mean score at first assessment was 40.22, at second assessment 49.38. This increased by 9.22 and is classed as "significant" change.

This project collected case stories of people's journeys. The full stories can be found here: <u>https://www.rotherhamfederation.org/better</u> mental-health-fund/.To view the films please visit: <u>https://www.varotherham.org.uk/befriending.</u>

Refresh of the Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan

This refresh has been informed by a call for evidence from stakeholders and a dedicated meeting of the Better Mental Health for All group. Partners were asked:

What's working well? What are We Worried About?

What Needs to Happen Next?

These are some of the responses from the stakeholder engagement:

What's working well?

- **Speakup** has lots of experience developing friendship circles. Prior to the pandemic in 2016, Speakup were successful with a People Health Trust grant and used this money to combat loneliness by creating 25 circles varying in size from 2-3 people up to groups of 8-10. This ran for over 18 months supporting, encouraging, and facilitating friendships to grow and flourish. Throughout the pandemic, many of these friendships survived and during this time worked with universities looking at the effects of Covid-19 and how this impacted on social isolation and loneliness. Presently, there are over 14 active circles which are working well without the support of inclusion workers, but with the support of peer support workers who are people with learning disabilities or autistic people.
- Being able to go to different meeting places, such as Socialise, Speakup and RANSS and other Social Enterprises that give people activities to do and allow people to meet new people with similar interests and connect /reconnect with new and old friends.
- The creation of activities such as walking bubbles, the Speakup quiz, yoga, pamper and 'Girls Can' these activities also help people to keep fit and healthy.
- More organised social events involving our peer support workers or inclusion workers to places like the theatre, music festivals, meals out, the Euros and various birthday meals. A holiday to America is now being planned. Speakup for autism regularly meeting at weekends for a meal or drink.
- Advice on hand from peer supporters and people with lived experience. This helps people to keep safe when out and about and can help people to live a more independent and social life.
- Rotherham VCS Befriending Network- The Befriending Network that formed during Covid has had a real impact, not least of all the delivery of the BMHF Befriending Project through a group of VCS partners from the Network. Getting together, sharing best practice, and ultimately reaching as many local people as possible has been a key success of the network.
- South Yorkshire ICB) commissioned Rotherham parent carers forum to develop RANNS: RANSS is a support service for neurodiverse adults (18+) with a Rotherham GP. They offer person-centred **post-diagnostic** support from Peer Support Workers with lived experience of autism or ADHD alongside group workshops. We also facilitate meetups, activities, and focused group discussions on neurodiversity-related topics for adults with a new or historic diagnosis of autism or ADHD*. Adults with a new autism or ADHD diagnosis can access a limited number of peer support sessions, counselling sessions and a 4-week group workshop to help them explore their diagnosis, and what it means for them as an individual.

- Partnership working Rotherham prides itself on this across the voluntary sector.
- Multi-agency working established during COVID, identified gaps/issues/resources.
- Rother Rise café groups available.
- Rotherham Gismo a way to find out about groups in the local community (inputting postcode).

What are We Worried About?

- **Speakup-** Even with our friendship circles some people remain isolated (some through choice, but not many) and this has had an impact on people's lives. Some people are still afraid to go out into social situations such as the pub, cinema etc. Another fear is the cost-of-living crisis and the rise of energy prices as this is already beginning to prevent people from socialising with friends and family as they may have to choose between loneliness and friendship.
- Sometimes bullying and harassment of people with learning disabilities and autistic people: members of Speakup and other groups have faced this in the past and continue to face this.
- This can lead to people being too scared to go out due to being too afraid of what people will do or say to them, which once again can cause isolation and loneliness. People need to know more widely about how to report Hate Crime.
- People not having the right support when bad things happen in their life, such as grief, abandonment, and neglect.
- Rotherham VCS Befriending Network- Funding will always be a concern. We and other providers have been able to access grants for befriending support for the last couple of years, that are now either no longer available or they have a short term deliver period left. Some of this work, makes such a difference and really demonstrates that early intervention and prevention impact. Focus has turned towards the cost-of-living crisis.
- Research suggests that autistic people are more likely to experience feelings of loneliness compared to non-autistic people. This can be due to a lack of acceptance and understanding by society, making them feel excluded.
- Specific barriers to social opportunities include unwelcoming sensory environments (such as noisy pubs or restaurants), social anxiety, fear of rejection, experiences of bullying and lack of formal support (in education or as an adult).
- Many autistic people enjoy spending time alone and consider it important for their wellbeing. Loneliness is different though. Autistic people might feel lonely if they don't have opportunities to socialise or find this difficult. Autistic people might have friends/colleagues but feel misunderstood or feel they cannot be themselves around them. Many autistic people describe feeling lonely even when they are in company.
- Rotherham supports the preparation for adult outcomes that children have meaningful friendships and for this to happen requires all partners to ensure that they are open and welcoming.

- Investment a lot of the projects run on time limited grants, which is not sustainable.
- Capacity Staff and volunteer recruitment.

What Needs to Happen Next?

- Further consultation with the voluntary and community sector about needs to happen.
- Concerns about capacity and recruitment of volunteers.
- **Speakup** many of the people we know can have complex issues and anxiety, which needs the support of an inclusion worker or paid peer support worker to enable people to feel comfortable, develop and maintain friendships and thrive.
- Accessible Information about support services should be available in lots of different places and media platforms and regularly updated.
- When someone moves into a new area it would be good to be told about available support within their community.
- Funding for loneliness and isolation support is an ongoing issue. Could there be a way of mainstreaming some of the key services that have delivered so well during the last couple of years, to prevent the "come and go" local projects that we had seen previously?
- **Befriending Network** The peer support model really works and demonstrates good value for money, targeting early help and support. This can be achieved by the recruitment and training of volunteer befrienders, who provide peer support and give confidence to our beneficiaries, being there to support them every step of the way. It's the peer support given by our volunteers that can really make a difference in successful engagement.
- Being able to get additional support to people once friendships through peer support have been made, has had a significant impact on people's lives. The access to other support services with the befriending work as a catalyst, such as advice and guidance relating to debt, home energy, employment support, training etc. are all examples of how we have supported the progression and development of our beneficiaries, all stemming from an initial welfare call.
- It would be good to maintain the Befriending Network but perhaps some consultation with partners/providers who attend on how this can be taken forward for everyone's benefit? Perhaps we proactively introduce some other elements into the meetings, such as cost of living updates and other health related services/updates?
- Would the production of a monthly or bi-monthly e-newsletter help, to raise awareness of the support that is out there and how people can get involved? Could include a beneficiary case study in each edition that helps to demonstrate the impact of how becoming more involved in community life can be of real benefit.
- For social groups/youth groups to be more accessible consider sensory differences and communication
- Invite autistic friends and family to social events, but without any pressure on them to attend.

- Allow autistic people to socialise on their own terms.
- Societal change, including acceptance of autistic people's differences, and welcoming sensory environments, is needed to reduce social exclusion of autistic people.
- Promote the following resources: <u>How To Deal With Loneliness And Autism (coping strategies and advice for dealing with loneliness) -</u>
 <u>YouTube</u>
- Vulnerable groups identified clearly Domestic abuse victims, Migrants, Ukraine refugees.
- Community meet spaces to get projects initially off the ground.
- Kindness Inclusive training to move away from a professional 'us' and 'them' approach
- Employer/Employee wellbeing loneliness is an issue that has crept up especially from COVID can be lonely in a big group such as a workforce
- 'Not just one thing' needs to be a continued and consistent approach/support
- Library service be aware of what the service can provide and facilitate/signposting, there are 15 library area/services. They are offering as a warm space over the winter months could this be tied into the loneliness actions?
- Loneliness after life changes particularly bereavement.
- Promoting of Safe Spaces culturally competent, off up to 13 spaces a night, running 6pm -12am, Leeds have a good response so potential to share good practice?
- Frontline case studies within the voluntary sector to gain feedback around what they personally feel went well and what areas need improvement.
- Autism friendship groups a real need and a great interest with regards to research.

Governance

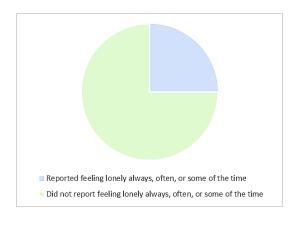
The implementation of the Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023 – 2025, will be overseen by the Better Mental Health for All Group. These meetings are chaired by Public Health and have representation from HWB partners. The multi-agency group meets bimonthly and is tasked to implement this plan and the Better Mental Health for All Action Plan. Progress against this action plan will be reported to the Mental Health (MH) and Learning Disability (LD) Transformation Group, a subgroup of the Rotherham Place Plan Board. Annual updates will be given to the Rotherham Health and Wellbeing Board.

The Partners represented on the Better Mental Health for All Group include:

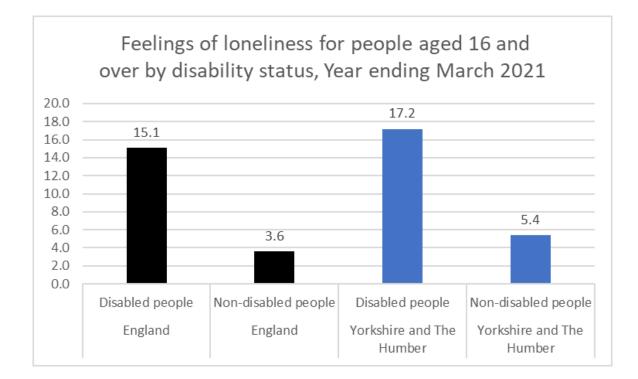
- Children, Young People and Families Consortium
- Crossroads
- Healthwatch Rotherham
- NHS South Yorkshire
- RDaSH (mental health provider)
- Rotherham NHS Foundation Hospital Trust
- RMBC- Adult Care, Housing and Public Health (including Neighbourhoods)
- RMBC Children and Young People's Services
- RMBC Communications
- RMBC Culture, Sport and Tourism Service, Regeneration and Environment
- Rotherham Federation
- Rotherham United Community Sports Trust (RUCST)
- South Yorkshire Police

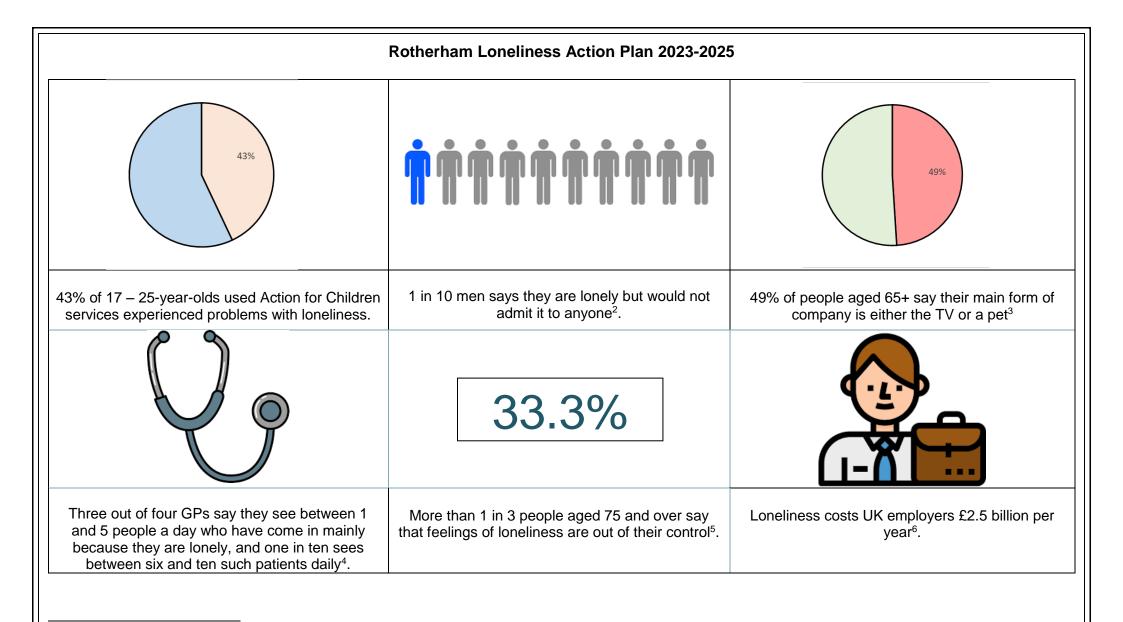
National Picture

• The Office for National Statistics (ONS) public opinions and social trends, Great Britain bulletin, September 2022, shows one-quarter of adults (25%) reported feeling lonely always, often, or some of the time in the latest period (26% in the previous period).



• Feelings of loneliness for people aged 16 and over by disability status and region, ONS, year ending March 2021, show that in Yorkshire and the Humber, 17.2 % of people living with a disability experience feeling of loneliness often or always. This compares to 5.4% for non-disabled people. For England, this value is 15.1% and 3.6% respectively.





² Millions of men are hiding their loneliness | Campaign to End Loneliness

³ rb_june15_lonelines_in_later_life_evidence_review.pdf (ageuk.org.uk)

⁴ Lonely visits to the GP | Campaign to End Loneliness

⁵ One-third of older people say feelings of loneliness are out of their control (independentage.org)

⁶ cost-of-loneliness-2017.pdf (campaigntoendloneliness.org)

The need for tackling loneliness is shown by every £1 invested in tackling loneliness, you can save £3 in health costs⁷, with an overall 81% of people agreeing that there are lots of actions everyone can take in their daily lives to help those feeling lonely.

The latest annual report for tackling loneliness (February 2022) is still following 3 overarching objectives:

- 1. Reduce stigma by building a national conversation on loneliness, so that people feel able to talk about loneliness and reach out for help.
- 2. Drive a lasting shift so that relationships and loneliness are considered in policymaking and delivery by organisations across society, supporting and amplifying the impact of organisations that are connecting people.
- 3. Play our part in improving the evidence base on loneliness, making a compelling case for action, and ensuring everyone have the information they need to make informed decisions through challenging times.

The strong message from the report is that tackling loneliness will require a response from public sector staff, employers and businesses, communities, and individuals. These organisations working together as one will lead to a more connected society.

The Local Government Association (LGA) have produced a guide for councils to enable them to see how effectively they are tackling loneliness. The guide makes the case for this important public health issue to have a whole system preventative approach and encourages local areas to define the nature of loneliness in their local area, knowing who is at risk.³ The LGA guide comments that whilst many people may know about the need to make healthy lifestyle choices there is less awareness about the importance of having social connections.

One of the announcements in the 2019 NHS Long Term was for people to have more control over their health and more personalised case when they needed it. The introduction of link Workers for Primary Care Networks (PCNs), under the GP contract reforms, was one of the actions to address this. Social prescribing link workers are one of five additional roles being funded within primary care, to bring additional capacity into the multi-disciplinary team, under the Network Contract Directly Enhanced Services (DES).

With one in five GP appointments focusing on wider social needs, rather than acute medical issues, many GPs report that they spend significant amounts of time dealing with the consequences of poor housing, debt, stress, and loneliness. Social prescribing and community-based approaches aim to assist with this by reducing pressure on clinicians like GPs, improving people's lives, helping with community resilience, and ensuring that the needs of diverse and multicultural communities can be met.⁴

Covid-19 Impact

After a year of lockdowns, social distancing, and restrictions on travel and gatherings, some groups of people have reported high rates of loneliness and poorer well-being in recent months. In the midst of Covid-19, lockdowns and social restrictions made the loneliest of people even more lonely with 1 in 18 people in the UK felt a reduction in social contact during lockdowns made their life harder⁸. A recent study found that 9 different characteristics would put you at a greater risk of feeling lonely during the pandemic (see table⁹ below).

Important risk factors for adult loneliness	Other characteristics carry a small increase in the risk of being lonely, both before and during the pandemic.
 Being young (18-30) Living alone Having a low income 	 Non-white ethnicity Low educational attainment Being female
 Being unemployed Having a mental health condition 	Living in urban areas

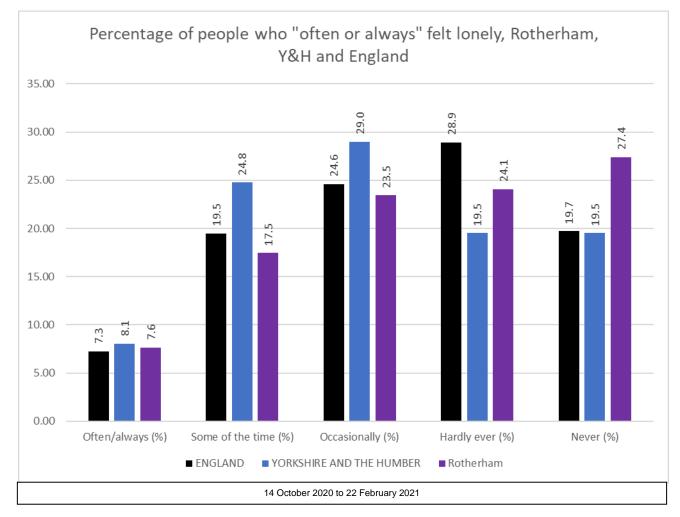
During the Covid lockdowns, young people alone were 5 times more likely to feel lonely due to their social connections being restricted. Therefore, there is a real need nationally and locally for the loneliness action plan.

SOUTH YORKSHIRE INTEGRATED CARE PARTNERSHIP

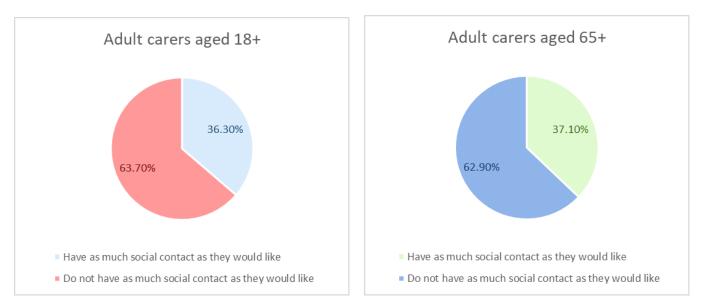
The approach it is taking is in line with the guidance building on existing work in South Yorkshire and each of its place communities and priorities for this initial strategy. There is an expectation that during 2022/23 the South Yorkshire Integrated Care Partnership develops an Integrated Care Strategy for South Yorkshire. Significant engagement and work have been undertaken to date by ICP partners to develop Health and Wellbeing Strategies, Place Plans and the South Yorkshire NHS Strategic Plan and it is upon these that the South Yorkshire Integrated Care Strategy will build.

Local picture- What loneliness looks like in Rotherham

The ONS estimates of loneliness and personal well-being during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic by showed that 7.6% of Rotherham residents felt lonely often or always and 43% of Rotherham residents felt lonely in the previous 7 days.



In 2018/19 only 36.3% of adult carers aged 18+ had as much social contact as they would like and for those aged 65+ this was 37.1%



The Office of Health Improvement and Disparities (OHID) plan to include loneliness indicators in the Public Health Outcomes Framework this year, which will give a more detailed picture for Rotherham. However, there has been some focused work with specific communities of interest in Rotherham to establish how loneliness affects them.

Vulnerable Groups identified in Rotherham are*:

- Young people
- Domestic abuse victims
- Migrants
- Ukraine refugees
- People with learning difficulties (such as autism)

*These groups were identified in the refresh loneliness action plan meeting with stakeholders

Helpful resources on loneliness

- Bellis, A (2019), Tackling Loneliness, Briefing Paper, Number 8514, 5 August 2019, House of Commons Library. https://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/CBP-8514/CBP-8514.pdf
- Campaign to End Loneliness, guidance for councils and commissioners. https://www.campaigntoendloneliness.org/%20guidance
- Campaign to End Loneliness (2021), Loneliness beyond Covid-19 Learning the lessons of the pandemic for a less lonely future Loneliness-beyond-Covid-19-July-2021.pdf (campaigntoendloneliness.org)
- Department for Digital Culture, Media, and Sport (2019), Loneliness Fact Sheet from the Community Life Survey for England 2018-19 <u>https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/community-life-survey-2018-19</u>
- Government refresh of Loneliness report <u>Tackling Loneliness annual report February 2022: the third year GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</u>
- Jo Cox Commission on Loneliness: A call to action <u>https://www.ageuk.org.uk/globalassets/age-uk/documents/reports-and-publications/reports-and-briefings/active-</u> <u>communities/rb_dec17_jocox_commission_finalreport.pdf</u>
- Local Government Association (2018), Loneliness How do you know your council is actively tackling loneliness? <u>https://www.local.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/22.28%20-%20Loneliness%20Must%20Know_02.pdf</u>
- Local Government Association Combating Ioneliness: A guide for local authorities
 <u>https://www.local.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/combating-loneliness-guid-24e_march_2018.pdf</u>
- NHS England and NHS Improvement (2019) Social prescribing link workers: Reference guide for primary care networks; <u>https://www.england.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/pcn-reference-guide-social-prescribing.pdf</u>
- Royal College of General Practitioners, (2018), Tackling Loneliness A Community Action Plan https://www.rcgp.org.uk/-/media/Files/News/2018/RCGP-tackling-loneliness-may-2018.ashx?la=en

 What Works Wellbeing (2018), What do we know about tackling loneliness? <u>https://whatworkswellbeing.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/woocommerce_uploads/2018/10/briefing-tackling-loneliness-Oct-2018.pdf</u>

Action Plan Framework

Considering national and local evidence, the framework for the action plan will cover the whole life course and will aim to tackle loneliness as early as possible and throughout a person's life as circumstances change. Addressing loneliness is a complex and will require support from all sectors within Rotherham; Partners of the HWB, local communities, people with lived experience, private sector, and voluntary and community groups. Evidence and actions will be added as more information is available from working with Partners and the public. The action plan will follow four aims when addressing the issues of tackling loneliness. The four aims are as followed:

Aim 1. To make loneliness everyone's responsibility. Aim 2. Improving how organisations and services in Rotherham connect people at risk of experiencing loneliness to support. Aim 3. Make it easier for people living and working in Rotherham to access information about local community groups, activities and support services for loneliness.

Aim 4. Spread good practice and encourage knowledge sharing on tackling loneliness across Rotherham.

Aim 1. To make loneliness everyone's responsibility.

		Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
awareness amongst all partners, businesses, and the public of the	 To develop clear and consistent messages in relation to loneliness, the affects and impact on people across the whole life course. Partners of the HWB to use agreed messages in communications to their workforce and public. To develop clear self-care/self-help messages which encourage and help people to develop and maintain good social connections using the themes of Five Ways to Wellbeing: To be Active To Connect To Give To keep Learning To Take Notice. To develop clear messages about how 	Communication Leads and identified champions from all HWB partners.	Starting November 2023	 Consistent messages about loneliness which are supported and communicated by all HWB partners. People living and working in Rotherham having a good understanding of how they can help themselves and others. Five Ways to Wellbeing messages prominently used as a way of promoting wellbeing. People reporting that they feel that they feel connected and supported by the 	August 2023 Distribution of Five Way to Wellbeing resources to community groups and via training for staff, for example suicide prevention training to Adult Care and RDASH. Partners are promoting Five Ways to Wellbeing, inclusion on RotherHive. Through Mental Health campaigns like MH Awareness week in April 2023. Befriending video, Be a Good Neighbourhood, has been promoted, further promotion to follow. SY Student Welfare Guide includes as section on mh wellbeing

Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
address Ioneliness.	 people can look out for others. To work with Comms colleagues to have a scheduled programme to promote these messages throughout the year, linking in with national campaigns where appropriate. To promote and celebrate examples of good practice. 			people they live and work with.	and signposting to local resources. Gaps Comms and engagemen plan
Utilise local assets to address loneliness and improve opportunities for people to connect.	 HWB partners to understand how local assets can be used as community hubs. Actions in place to use local assets as places for people to connect. 	HWB partners		Creation of more community hubs/opportunities for people to connect.	Promotion of local assets/buildings/activitie regularly taking place via monthly ward e-bulletins and other more traditional channels, particularly in the wards that have specifically identified loneliness within their priorities. Details of community events and meetings circulated to partner agencies so that they can link in their services particularly those that an

	Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025						
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date		
Involve local people in coproducing solutions to tackle loneliness, utilising local assets.	 To work with local communities where loneliness is identified in Ward plans. To work with community of interest groups to look at solutions to address loneliness. To look to use local assets to address loneliness within geographical 	Neighbourhoods, RMBC working with Elected Members Local community Communities of interest- CYPS, AC, H & PH, VAR, VCS, and partners of the HWB.	Ward plans- work ongoing.		Progress to date providing support and advice to tackle the cos of-living crisis. Warm Welcome sites promoted during the Winter months. Refreshed ward prioritie published in June 2023 Strengths-based approaches – e-learnin for council staff to be launched in September 2023. This will include identification and building on local assets Place-based working –		
	 communities and communities of interest. To share learning and best practice from ward activity with other areas. VAR to lead on workshops with VCS organisations to explore solutions. Spring 2023 Development of the Befriending Providers 			 Ioneliness. Shared good practice being adopted in other areas. 	mapping of assets takin place as part of the Ear Intervention and Prevention work in the North Locality.		

	Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025						
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date		
	Network – capacity building, standardised measuring/approach/.						
Promote and increase the use of neighbourhood centres	 Promote the use of neighbourhood centres for tenants. To install WIFI to designated centres to promote digital inclusion for tenants 	Housing Operations Manager	September 2023	Tenants feeling less isolated and connected to the local	Rotherfed undertook a piece of work with residents at a number of centres, to build capacit and interest in using centres more actively for social activity. Whilst this initially increased usage and activity, this was not sustained. It is planned that the net edition of Home matters which will be sent to Council tenants and leaseholders in November, will showcase a neighbourhood centre such as Peregrine Way, which is well used and the type of activity that i delivered there. It is hoped that this will stimulate interest amongst tenants who		

	Rothe	rham Loneliness Ac	tion Plan 2023-2	025	
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
					have access to neighbourhood centres in other locations. In the meantime, the service and Rotherfed continue to provide supports to residents and groups to make the best use of their centres. This includes working with resident's groups to improve those spaces, through for example redecoration and new furnishings and promoting active use of external as well as internal areas. Whilst the use of centres remains generally low, there are some great examples where centres are actively used and a real community hub for residents. With regard to Wi-Fi, public access wifi similar to the offer in local libraries will be installed to a further 11
		24		1	

	Rothe	erham Loneliness Ac	tion Plan 2023-	2025	
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
					neighbourhood centres during this financial year. it is the intention to undertake an evaluation exercise of the impact and outcomes of installation prior to taking decisions on wider rollout to the remaining centres. This is prudent, given the levels of centre usage.
For partners to mitigate against loneliness in the planning, commissioning, and development of services/policies.	 To agree a set of measures to ensure social connectivity is considered in place- based initiatives such as planning, commissioning of services, housing, and transport. 	Champions from HWB.		Evidence of social connections being considered in place-based initiatives such as planning, commissioning of services, housing, and transport.	Meeting in September to draft set of measures using JSNA information and Local Government Association 'Combating loneliness- A guide for local authorities'

Aim 2. Improving how organisations and services in Rotherham connect people at risk of experiencing loneliness to support.

	Rotherha	am Loneliness Acti	on Plan 2023-20	25	
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
To understand the needs of specific groups/communities who are more at risk of loneliness and use this to address to issues leading to loneliness, improve support and connect people to local offers. (examples include children and young people, adults with Learning Disabilities and autism, new parents, carers)	 To work with organisations and people with lived experience to do some detailed work to understand the issues which are leading to loneliness. Develop specific actions to address this. Ensure information is shared in training like MECC. Promote opportunities for these groups/communities to connect with others. 	Public Health, Speak Up, CYPS, HWB Partners, VCS	Working with specific communities to understand the issues to commence January 2023 MECC training to incorporate information gleaned from January 2023	 Specific actions to address loneliness for vulnerable groups. Informed workforce People feeling connected where they live and work. 	August Open Arms Update Outputs Number of drop-in sessions delivered – 75 (June target 60) Number of people dropping into a centre – 436 (June target – 400) Number of Community leaders Trained & developed – 17 (June target 20) Outcomes Number of people with better awareness of services and venues - 334 Number of people stating they have found the information, advice and support at the session helpful – 361 Number of people received/receiving ongoing 1-2-1 support from a service – 181 (RotherFed – 58. CARD – 113. Laser – 10) Number of people stating the session

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025						
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date	
Mapping services/organisations which are available to support Rotherham residents	 Working with Council and VCS to capture local information on centres, groups, Libraries, events. Information will be stored on a map which the public will have access to- JSNA 	Public Health Intelligence, VAR, Adult Care, Housing and Neighbourhoods, RMBC	First draft December 2022	• Interactive map that the public can use to find out what is available in their local community.	has had a positive impact on their health & wellbeing, i.e., adopting new habits, feeling less stress & worried - 145 Befriending Network remains an ongoing feature, with cost-of- living impact being on each agenda now. MECC and Loneliness training will feature in 2023/24 plan The mapping is also complete and is being shared with the Link Workers at VAR to trial the use and double check the guide makes sense. If will be added to the JSNA in September.	
Promote health, wellbeing and connectedness through arts and cultural initiatives.	 Co-design Children's capital of culture with children and young people, with focus on improving their mental health and wellbeing 	Head of Creative Programming & Engagement Culture, Sport and Tourism Service	March 2025	 Improved mental health and wellbeing of children and young people. 	Year 1 Engagement Programme completed. Manifesto for Year 2&3 Design and Development phase launched in Jan 23	

	Rotherha	am Loneliness Action	on Plan 2023-20	25	
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
	and promoting connectedness			Children and young people feeling connected.	To date the programme has attracted in excess of £3m in revenue investment and achieved: Supporting 75 young people employed part-time as Trainee Creative Producers, 14 of these trainees were care experienced Three months after the traineeships were completed, over 70% of the young people had gone into further work or education. Supported 10 Young Artists in Residence to develop creative skills in areas including music, dance, poetry and graphic design and build freelance portfolios. Delivered 124,029 participations by children, young people, and their
		28			

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025						
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date	
					parents and carers in Children's Capital of Culture activities. Worked with 582 artists and organisations, 36% of which have been Rotherham based, and a further 40% were from the wider South Yorkshire region. Featured in 86 positive stories in media titles including ITV Calendar News, Yorkshire Post, BBC Look North, Rotherham Advertiser, Sheffiel Star and BBC Rad Sheffield	
RMBC Library service will actively seek to reduce social isolation and loneliness through the Library Strategy 2020-2022 and the RMBC	 Continue to make improvements to library buildings to make them more accessible, to create a warmer welcome and provide more 	All Libraries and Neighbourhood Hubs Team Leaders.	Ongoing	 Libraries functioning as friendly and welcoming community hubs, freely accessible to all. Libraries as spaces for people to share 	-Libraries have partnered with Rotherfed to deliver Energy Know How sessions at Greasbrough, Riverside and	

Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see	Progress to dat		
				as a result?			
Culture, Sport & Tourism service plan 2022/23	 advice and support services being delivered through libraries. Training for staff on 'Making Every Contact Count' and 'Loneliness Training'. Organise reading groups and activities in which people can come together, both face to face and digitally e.g., 'Cuppa and chat' sessions, death cafes, menopause cafes etc. Work with the community hub to identify additional customers who would benefit from the Booklink and Home Library Service. 			 experiences and spaces that respond to specific health issues, including death, menopause, and dementia, and improve community resilience. Library staff to be able to identify individuals requiring support as first points of contact. Offer a service to those who are potentially lonely and vulnerable. 	Mowbray Gardens Libraries. -Open Arms Community Support Hubs - working with Rotherfed as part of VCS partnership project for the UK Shared Prosperity Fund. The support delivered will have a strong focus on financial and social inclusion. -Booklink service an Home Library Servi currently reviewing locations for resurrection of walk on service aiming to start in June 23. -Shared reading group started at Dinnington in Janua 23. Plan to advertis a group to run at Swinton library as there have been some expressions of interest. -Death café – trialle at Dinnington 12 th December but no participants attende		

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025					
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
					Planning bi-monthly cafes at Mowbray with partners. -Staff training course on going. Volunteers for Shared Reading training to take place so that another group can be established. -Menopause Café running monthly at Maltby. Plans for partnership work with RUFC who have received funding for a project linked to activity and social time for women affected by Menopause in September 23. 3x sessions still taking place within Rotherham libraries for gentle exercise linked to the Women's Euro 22 Legacy. Funding is being explored for a 4 th session via Active Regen.

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025						
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date	
Identify the levels of loneliness in Rotherham overall, paying attention to specific communities, groups and in relation to rurality.	 To include the new Public health outcomes Framework data on loneliness in JSNA. To build on the initial needs analysis with older people, young people, and tenants, identifying other specific groups/communities to listen to. To ensure that the JSNA makes specific reference to loneliness and its impact on specific groups/communities. Partners of the HWB to make use of the JSNA data in their commissioning intentions and provision of services thereby ensuring that actions are not contributing to increased loneliness. 	Neighbourhoods, PH with support from partners of the HWB.	March 2023	 JSNA data on loneliness informing commissioning intentions and provision of services. Service providers and commissioners having a good understanding of the needs of vulnerable and at-risk groups. 	Loneliness section is complete, but there has been a delay getting it onto the JSNA website (due to website updates). When published this will be promoted to Partners.	

Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
To continue to apply the principles of Making Every Contact Count (MECC), to enable practioners across Place to spot the signs of loneliness have meaningful conversations.	To roll out MECC and loneliness training across Rotherham.	PH working with HWB partner organisations including VAR.	Ongoing	 Number of staff trained in MECC and loneliness. Case studies showing how people have been identified and signposted. 	Rotherfed worked with Public Health to contribute to the content of the MECC training for Cost-of-Living sessions. Currently updating the training PPT. Looking at offering monthly MECC sessions through HR portal at RMBO form October 2023 some of which will be on Loneliness, these sessions will also be offered to partner organisations. Will be looking to offer this training to organisations are working on the Bewell@work scheme.

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025					
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
Raise awareness amongst public sector, local businesses and communities of the causes, triggers, and impact of loneliness, using training and local campaigns.	 To incorporate this into MECC training. To update training with any new information from the JSNA. To use the Five Ways to Wellbeing as Rotherham's local campaign to promote the importance of good social connections. 	PH working with HWB partner organisations	Ongoing	 Frontline staff aware of at-risk groups and trigger points for loneliness. Increased knowledge used to identify people and signpost to appropriate support and give tailored self- help self-care information. 	Be a good neighbour campaign and video created. Befriending Network keeps partners updated on services available and gets support to those who need it the most through partner comms, referrals/signposting etc. MECC training covers causes and triggers of loneliness.
Work with Primary Care Network (PCN) to raise awareness of loneliness.	To assist PCNs in understanding their local communities and the assets available which support good social connections.	PCN, PH and Voluntary Action Rotherham and HWB partners, Link Workers.		 Reduction clinician time spent supporting people whose main issue is loneliness. Improved wellbeing of people experiencing loneliness. 	Changes to the GP contract 23/24 have shifted focus onto patient access to appointments and patient experience - PCN Link Workers play a key role in delivering both - offering appointments to

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025						
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date	
					support with non- clinical needs and providing personalised care planning as link workers are able to dedicate more time to wider wellbeing conversations with patients as well as follow up phone calls to review their progress and outcomes. The link workers receive 1500+ referrals each year, helping patients with a wide range of issues including loneliness and social isolation and outcome measures record patients' feelings on life satisfaction, feeling life is worthwhile, happiness and anxiety. Engaging in any number of	
35						

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025						
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date	
Engage local businesses/employers in actions to combat loneliness.	 To co-produce with businesses suggested actions to combat loneliness. To look to include loneliness as a theme within the Be Well@Work Scheme. (For example; allowing community groups use of premises, staff trained to 	PH working with colleagues across South Yorkshire and local businesses.		 Loneliness is an element within the Be Well@Work scheme. Evidence of good practice from employers/businesses in their actions to address loneliness from both within the workforce and to the wider community. 	social groups across the borough from crafting to boxing, is known to improve social isolation and we see significant benefits for the patient (demonstrated in monthly case studies). The PCN Link Worker patient satisfaction survey also demonstrate the helpfulness of the service from patients own perspective. This will be considered in a reviewed of the scheme in April 2024.	

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025								
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date			
	identify people at risk, staff time to have conversations with vulnerable people).			Shared examples of good practice.				
Employers of the HWB to consider what actions they can take to encourage staff to have good social connections both in and out of work.	To work with HR in	HR Leads from HWB organisations working (linking into the Be Well @ Work) & VAR		 Specific policies and practices being implemented which support good social networks. Evidence of initiatives where staff support each other. Evidence of workforce supporting the wider community through volunteering opportunities. 	Some evidence the Partners are doing this. Organisations of th HWB promote RotherHive, Gismo and Five Ways to Wellbeing. Further actions needed to progres volunteering.			

Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
Program of tenant health check to identify tenants suffering from loneliness	 volunteering opportunities, linking in with Befriender Network. Routine checks (once every 4 years) Signposting and referring on 	Head of Housing and Estate services	Ongoing	 as a result? Tenants receiving support and relevant signposting. Tenants feeling settled and belonging within the local community. 	The annual programme of Tenancy Health Checks is continuing, which includes a focus o loneliness and isolation and bette connecting residents to their local community and appropriate
					services. This yea in addition to continuing to focus on older and more vulnerable tenants we have been including tenants who have not reported repairs within a 12-month period, to ensure that they are

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025							
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date		
					managing well and there are no hidded issues or support needs that we are unaware of. In August, Rotherfed had 22 Open Arms drop-in sessions across their target areas in 5 libraries and 5 venues. Open Arm is a partnership in collaboration with Voluntary Action Rotherham, Citizens Advice an LASER Credit Union. In addition to their usual Hubs, Rotherfed also organised Community Get Togethers throughout August These themed events were aimed at families, enablin them to get an insight into what		

	Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025							
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date			
					Rotherfed offer at			
					community events.			
					The sessions ran			
					from 11am and 2pn			
					across our5 non library venues. Ove			
					the month			
					Rotherfed have			
					welcomed over 103			
					new individuals and			
					have seen an			
					amazing 204			
					children come alor			
					to enjoy various			
					events.			
					The More Energy			
					Know How team a			
					continuing to			
					engage with			
					partners and			
					supporters to			
					provide energy			
					advice to			
					community groups			
					and individual			
					Rotherham			
					residents. They			
					have provided			
		40						

Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
					information to
					several clients on a one-to-one basis who have contacted the group through friends, family, or recommendation.
Recognise how loneliness and isolation contributes to vulnerability to crime and exploitation	 Raising awareness with partners and the public around the signs of vulnerability in crime and exploitation. 	Safer Rotherham Partnership – Protecting vulnerable Adults and protecting vulnerable children.	SRP priority until 2025	 Loneliness and isolation are considered as part of the vulnerability risk assessment process. Make appropriate referrals through individual support plans. 	'Spot The Signs' campaigns and awareness raising is taking the place with public and professionals and front line workers in relation to Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE) Child Sexual Exploitation (CCE) Modern Slavery, Cuckooing and radicalisation through the Protecting Vulnerable Children, Protectin Vulnerable Adults, Prevent (counter terrorism) and Organised Crime

	Rotherha	am Loneliness Acti	on Plan 2023-20	25	
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
					priorities within the SRP Plan 2022-25 Appropriate referrals are made through children's and adults safeguarding procedures and there is further identification and case management through the multi- agency Area Tasking, Community MARAC, and Channel processe
To work in partnership with others to embed tackling loneliness into local policies and practices.	 To work with Mayoral Combined Authority to explore opportunities that transport can contribute to tackling loneliness. 	Consultant in Public Health- Healthy Communities	July 2023	 Evidence of partner policies taking actions to address loneliness. 	Public Health have raised awareness social connectedness (tackling loneliness as part of strategic conversations on the bus network ar wider public realm including both accessibility of services and perceptions of

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025								
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date			
					safety which can contribute to isolation. Healthy public realm, including safe space for social contact in communities remains an active			
					discussion in strategic conversations.			

Aim 3 Make it easier for people living and working in Rotherham to access information about local community groups, activities, and support services for loneliness.

Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
To promote one directory of information for the public and practitioners to access. (GISMO)	 Partners of the HWB to agree to use and promote one directory of services in Rotherham- GISMO. To ensure that this one directory is maintained. 	VAR working with HWB partners.	Ongoing	 One directory of services which is used by all HWB partners. Website advertised and promoted widely across the borough. Directory updated regularly. 	Gizmo update is taking place. Gismo information has been incorporated into mental health service mapping.
Increase awareness amongst the public of opportunities to access free and affordable activities.	 Promoting the one directory (GISMO) and Rotherham council website to people who live and work in Rotherham. All HWB partners to promote the activities/initiatives they deliver using the Five Ways to Wellbeing branding. To ensure that organisations who 	VAR, Comms Leads from HWB partners.	Ongoing	 People living and working in Rotherham know where to access information on local activities. 	See earlier comments on asset mapping and signposting. Gismo and Rotherham council websites are promoted on MECC loneliness training

Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
	engage with the public have access to update and relevant information for signposting.				
Support and empower community groups	 Deliver the tenant federation contract to support and empower community groups to deliver services within their local neighbourhoods. Community development and capacity building for VCS- opportunity to map and do some targeted work 	Housing Operations Manager	March 2024 Ongoing	Supported individuals and increased activity provision.	Continuing to work with Rotherfed to strengthen and sustain existing capacity and activity in our communities an continually look for opportunities to grow further engagement capacity. The current Tenant Federation Contract expires at the end of March 2024 and the service is currently in the process of progressing the necessary procurement exercise to secure a further

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025							
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date		
					contract from April 24.		

Aim 4. Spread good practice and encourage knowledge sharing on tackling loneliness across Rotherham.

Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
Build up the evidence base of what works locally.	 To learn from and disseminate good practice at a ward & community level. To consider holding network/ sharing events for practitioners and communities to come together and share good practice. 	Neighbourhoods, PH working with HWB partners.		 Better communication about what works amongst partner organisations. Better use of resources. Strong local evidence base on which to build upon. 	Good practice examples and learning from the Better Mental Health Befriending project have been shared via Network. Examples of good practice will feature on the JSNA Loneliness page.
Evaluation from COVID funded projects for the over 55s	Complete evaluation of over 55s programme to provide recommendations for future programming for this audience and reduce social isolation	March 2023	Head of Creative Programming & Engagement Culture, Sport and Tourism Service	 Evidence from programme being used in future planning. 	Evaluation completed; final evaluation film due by end March 2023 Meeting planned with Public Health DLT to share findings.

	Rotherham	Loneliness Action P	lan 2023-2025		
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
Encourage communities/businesses to engage with national based initiatives.	 Support local communities/employers to take part in national initiatives like The Jo Cox Great Get Together 	Neighbourhoods, PH, HWB partner leads working with local communities, schools, colleges, universities, and local businesses.		 Reduction in stigma surrounding loneliness. Greater community cohesion. Examples of national initiatives being implemented in Rotherham. Positive media coverage. 	Promotion of MECC Loneliness Sessions and resources to employers.
Counter the narratives that drive hate, division, and exclusion in communities	 Implement a programme of community engagement, working with partners, to promote dialogue and understanding, and challenge prejudice, stereotypes, and hateful narratives. Engage with schools and young people to develop and deliver a range of educational activities and interventions on the Harms of Hate. 	Community Safety Team, RMBC – Chris Gaynor, Community Safety Officer (Safer Stronger Communities)	3-year priority to 31 March 2025	 Build safer stronger communities by tackling the drivers of hate that can cause division and tension in communities that potentially could lead to social isolation. 	Holding Difficu Conversations training was delivered to frontline partners 6 th Oo 22 to help ther tackle the drivers of hate Work was undertaken wi three community groups over summer 2022 (young people to 70+) to talk

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025					
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
	Raise public awareness of hate crime and sources of support.			to see as a result?	dateabout theissues they seeas facingRotherham; totease out theirviews andengage inmeaningfuldialogue aboutthese. Workwith schoolsresulted in asignificant risein the number ofthem adoptingRotherhamYouth Cabinet'sHate Charterand a broaderunderstandingof hate crimeand its impact.Local mediacoverage of ourprojects withschools hasenabled positivemessages toreach a large
					number (46k+) of people not
49					

Rotherham Loneliness Action Plan 2023-2025					
Objectives	Actions	Who will lead?	By when?	What do we want to see as a result?	Progress to date
					connected with
					the schools. A
					event at Magn
					on 9 th Februar
					saw us
					successfully
					engage with
					200 pupils from
					five primaries
					work alongside
					each other on
					the harms and
					risks they face
					The number of
					hate crime
					reporting
					centres in the
					borough has
					more than
					doubled,
					allowing
					quicker, easie
					reporting. 6th
					March, Y7 hat
					crime assemb
					to 200 pupils a
					Wingfield
					Academy
50					

Progress Summary

Date of meeting	Actions Outstanding	Lead	Actioned By

Grey	Not due to start		
Red	Not on target		
Amber	Almost achieving target		
Green	Achieving Target/ On track		
Blue	Complete		

References

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² Jo Griffin, Mental Health Foundation (2010) The lonely society. <u>https://www.mentalhealth.org.uk/sites/default/files/the_lonely_society_report.pdf</u> Accessed 02/03/2020 ³ Local Government Association (LGA), ref code 22.28. <u>https://www.local.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/22.28%20-%20Loneliness%20Must%20Know_02.pdf</u>. Accessed 02/03/2020

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